Zero Emission Hydrogen Fuel Cell Vehicles

DOE Electricity Advisory Committee

Working Together Towards a Sustainable and Resilient Zero Carbon Emission Future: Hydrogen, Batteries, & Natural Gas

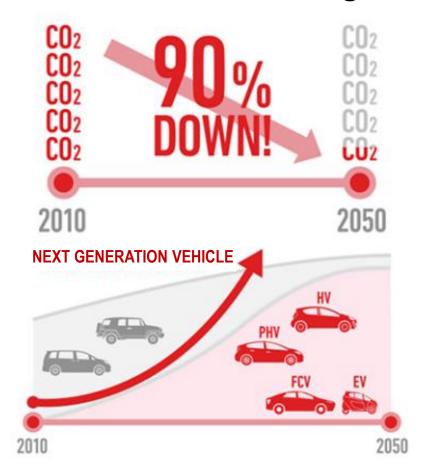
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Toyota Motor North America

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Toyota 2050 Environmental Challenge



Toyota Motivation

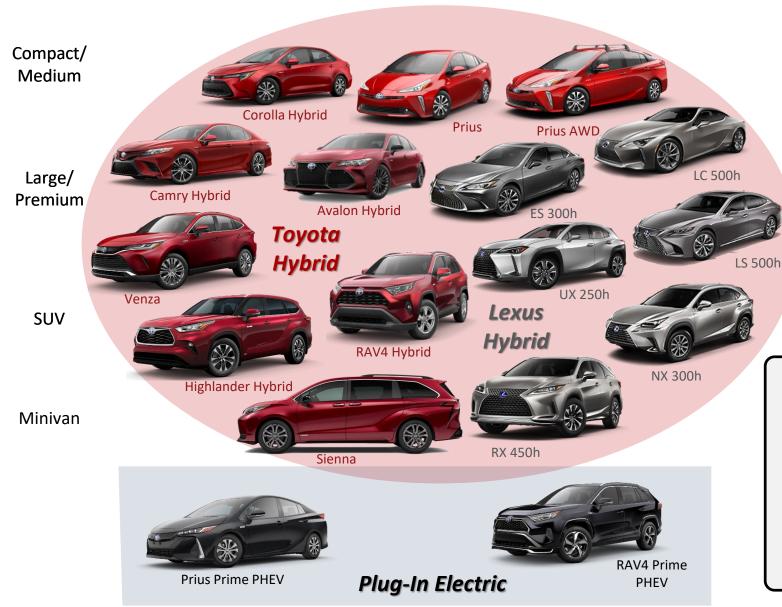
- Seek a 90% reduction in tailpipe emissions by 2050, from 2010 levels, on a global basis
- Meet customer transport needs anywhere in the world with a portfolio of electrified vehicle options



- Accelerate vehicle electrification globally to achieve by 2025
 - All Toyota and Lexus models will have an electrified option
 - ~50% of new vehicle sales will be electrified



Toyota US Electric-Drive Portfolio

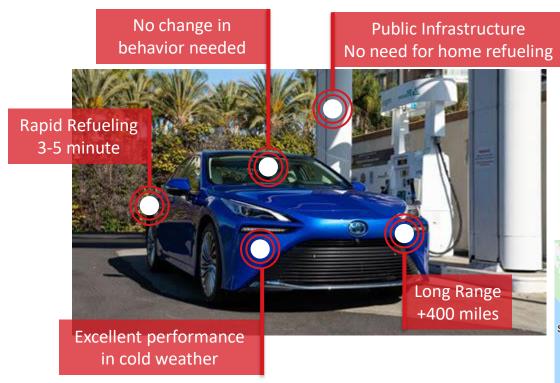




Electrification Progress Takes Time

- 1st Prius hybrid launched in US in 1999
- +4M electric-drive Toyota & Lexus sold in US
- ~23% of current Toyota & Lexus sales electrified
- Expect 70% electrified by 2030

Fuel Cell Vehicle Advantage & Status







Toyota Mirai



Honda Clarity

Hyundai Nexo

+10,000 FCEVs sold in US, ~8000 Toyota Mirai



- 48 retail H2 stations open in CA
- +60 under construction or in design
- Also deploying stations in Boston area

A Single Hydrogen Station Can Support Many ZEVs



An FCEV requires 3-5 minutes to refuel

→ A single nozzle can fuel ~10 FCEVs / hour



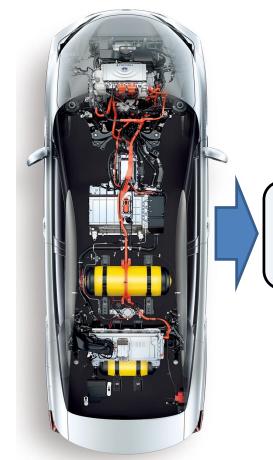
New stations typically have two dispensers with 4 nozzles

- → ~480 FCEVs can be refueled in a 12-hour day
- → A single 4 nozzle station can support up to 1500 individual FCEVs (Assuming twice a week refueling)

Station Capacity = \sim 1 ton of H2 / day

Scalability of FC Technology





Modular Fuel Cell Power System





- Batteries
- H2 Storage







Medium-Duty Applications



Toyota Heavy-Duty Fuel Cell Vehicles



Class 8 Fuel Cell Tractor



Sora Fuel Cell Bus



Medium Duty Fuel Cell Trucks with Hino Japan



Heavy Duty Fuel Cell Trucks with Hino US



Fuel Cell Power Supply Vehicle Japan



FC Fork Truck



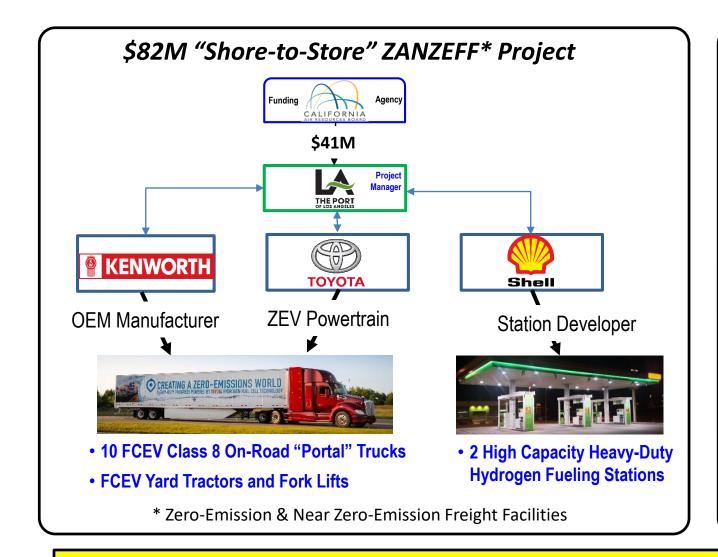
UNO FC Utility Tractor

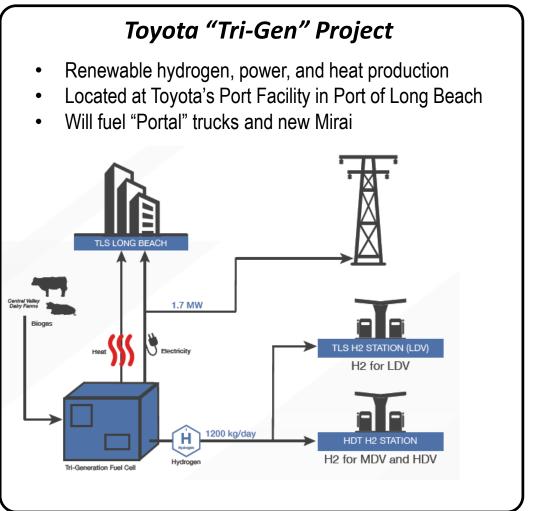


Commercial Class 8 Truck Project with PACCAR



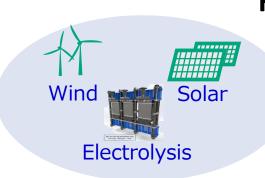
Toyota Zero Emission HD Truck Drayage Project



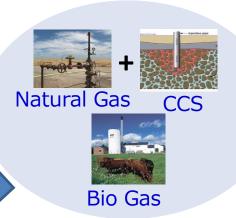


Elimination of HD truck emissions will greatly benefit air quality in nearby disadvantaged communities

Feedstock and Vehicle Diversification Necessary for Success



Feedstock Options for Low-Carbon H2



Passenger Vehicles









H₂

Increase in H₂ demand contribution to infrastructure development

H₂



FC technology

Commercial Vehicles









Thank You For Your Attention



